Statutes to the Constitution of the Student Union of Washington University in St. Louis
ARTICLE I. Executive Branch

Section 1. Duties and Powers of the President
The President of the Student Union shall:

a. Coordinate the selection of and communication with constituents appointed to University Standing Committees and University Judicial Board.

b. Appoint constituents on behalf of Student Union to administrative committees and task forces concerning matters of policy affecting constituents and their welfare under the Student Union Constitution.

c. Appoint a representative to the Student Technology Advisory Committee with the advice of Senate and Treasury.
   1. The appointee to the Student Technology Advisory Committee shall regularly report to the President.

d. Appoint an Executive Advisor for Sustainability with the advice and consent of Senate and Treasury.
   1. The Executive Advisor for Sustainability shall regularly report to the President.
   2. The Executive Advisor for Sustainability shall conduct outreach to representatives of student groups, University departments, other campus governing bodies, and other interested persons that will assist in bringing to the President’s attention concerns, ideas, and policy options for expanding and improving environmental sustainability on campus.

e. Possess the power to call emergency meetings of the Student Union.
   1. Notification of the emergency meeting must be distributed at least 24 hours in advance.

Section 2. Duties and Powers of the Vice President of Administration
The Vice President of Administration of the Student Union shall:

a. Act as the Student Union Archivist.
   1. Keep documents dating back three (3) years in the Student Union office.
   2. Archive all legislative and executive minutes greater than three (3) years old at the West Campus Library at least once a semester.
   3. Keep accurate records of all proceedings, correspondence, and documents of the Executive Council.
   4. Be responsible for archiving the proceedings, correspondence, and documents of the Student Union yearly.

b. Coordinate the planning of Student Union retreats at least once per year with the purpose of fostering collaboration within Student Union branches and councils.

Section 3. Duties and Powers of the Vice President of Finance
The Vice President of Finance of the Student Union shall:

a. Sign all expense reports for the Student Union Operating Budget.
b. Prepare an annual budget for the Student Union with the approval of the Treasury of the Student Union.
c. Attend all semesterly allocation meetings of the Budget Committee.
d. Regularly meet with the chair of the Budget Committee and the chair of the Student Group Activities Committee.
e. Have the power to set procedures for allocation, funding, and disbursement of Student Union funds.
f. Be empowered to negotiate a contract with Media Services for student group equipment rentals.
g. Possess the power to approve any budget or equipment appeal under one thousand (1000) dollars without approval from the Student Union Treasury.
h. Possess the power to fund any equipment appeal more than $1000 that has been both deemed an emergency and subsequently approved by the Speaker of the Treasury.
i. Provide, upon written request, Student Union financial records to any constituent for examination no later than three (3) working days after the request. All original financial records must be examined and remain in the Student Union business office.
j. Facilitate Student Group Treasurer Education.
   1. The Vice President of Finance is responsible for publishing a Vice President of Finance’s Manual for their term in which all Student Union monetary processes are explained.
   2. At the beginning of each semester, it is the Vice President of Finance’s responsibility to hold a Treasurer’s Orientation Session.
k. At the beginning of each fiscal year, determine the amount of money carried forward from the previous year.
   1. This money shall be set aside in a carry-forward account.
   2. The Vice President of Finance shall have the power to allocate and disburse funds from the carry-forward account. Any allocations from the carry-forward account exceeding one thousand (1000) dollars shall require the majority approval of the Treasury.

Section 4. Duties and Powers of the Vice President of Public Relations
The Vice President of Public Relations of the Student Union shall:

a. Create and distribute a formal document that shall be called the Student Union Report at least once a year.
b. Maintain Contact with Media Organizations of Student Union.
   1. It is the duty of the Vice President of Public Relations to meet individually at least once a semester with the media organizations of Student Union for the purpose of expanding communication of Student Union’s message.

Section 5. Duties and Powers of the Vice President of Programming
The Vice President of Programming of the Student Union shall:

a. Coordinate the planning of Student Union Pre-Orientation activities with the Summer Representative #2.
b. Chair the Joint Class Council.
1. The Joint Class Council shall meet at least once a month to discuss issues of concern to the individual classes and the University as a whole.
2. Membership of the Joint Class Council shall include the Vice President of Programming of the Student Union and the officers of the four Class Councils.

Section 6. Social Programming Board

a. The Social Programming Board shall exist to strategically plan large-scale programs that appeal to a large portion of the student body.
b. The Social Programming Board treasurer must submit yearly a general budget to the Vice President of Finance of Student Union.
c. The Vice President of Finance shall allocate at least an operating fund and a talent fund to the Social Programming Board. Each shall become a line item in the General Budget of the Student Union.
d. The Social Programming Board shall have the power to appeal to the Executive Council for additional funding.
   1. The Executive Council shall make decisions about the appeal by a majority vote.
e. The Social Programming Board shall maintain a Constitution that is housed in the Student Union Office.
   1. Amendments to their Constitution can be proposed by three methods:
      i. A two-thirds (2/3) vote of the SPB Executive Board.
      ii. A two-thirds (2/3) vote of the SPB General Body.
      iii. An Executive Officer of the Student Union.
   2. Amendments must be ratified by a two-third (2/3) vote of Executive Council
f. The Social Programming Board shall maintain bylaws to their Constitution to further outline its structure and procedures.

Section 7. Sports Club Board

a. There shall be a Sports Club Board that exists to foster involvement in sport clubs for education, recreation and organized competition.
b. Membership
   1. Each member club shall appoint one (1) representative to the Sports Club Board.
      i. A member club is defined as a sport club that meets the Sports Club Board membership qualifications and has been admitted to the Sports Club Board.
   2. Each Student Union recognized sport club shall appoint one (1) representative to serve on the Sports Club Board.
   3. Each representative shall have one (1) vote.
   4. The Sports Club Board shall appoint a chairperson with the approval of the President of Student Union.
      i. This chairperson shall be referred to as the Director of Sport Clubs.
      ii. The Director of Sport Clubs shall be an officer of Student Union in the
Executive Branch.

c. Registration
   1. Any sport club may apply to join the Sports Club Board by submitting a request to the Sports Club Board along with any supplemental information requested by the Sports Club Board.
   2. The Sports Club Board shall vote to admit any sport club within two (2) general meetings of the sport club’s request with a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote.
   3. If a sport club’s request for membership to the Sports Club Board is denied, it can appeal to the Director of Sports Clubs and the Executive Council.
      i. The Executive Council can decide to admit the sport club to the Sports Club Board by a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote.

d. Deregistration
   1. The Sports Club Board shall have the power to deregister any sport club in accordance with a process outlined in its governing charter.

e. Budget Process
   1. The Vice President of Finance shall allocate a fund to the Sports Club Board and it shall be a line item in the Annual Budget of Student Union.
   2. The Sports Club Board shall implement the appropriate processes for sports clubs to receive bi-annual allocations and necessary appeals from the fund.
      i. This process shall be outlined in the Sports Club Board governing charter.

f. The Sports Club Board shall maintain a governing charter to further outline its structure and procedures and shall review it annually.

Section 8. Green Events Commission

a. The Green Events Commission shall exist to research and promote practical sustainability measures for incorporation into University programs, events and initiatives by offering free consulting services, and awarding incentives.

b. Membership
   1. The Executive Advisor for Sustainability, appointed by the President, shall direct the Green Events Commission and coordinate its efforts with other entities within Student Union.
   2. The Chair, chosen from and by the membership, shall administer the day-to-day operations of the Green Events Commission under the direction of the Executive Advisor for Sustainability.
   3. At least six (6) and up to sixteen (16) constituents, each appointed by the Executive Advisor for Sustainability and confirmed by the Executive Council, shall aid in the work of the Green Events Commission.

c. The Executive Advisor for Sustainability, in consultation with the Chair, shall convene meetings of the Green Events Commission, determine its agenda, and direct its work at least twice a month.
   1. The Executive Advisor for Sustainability may, at their discretion, delegate this duty to the Chair of the Green Events Commission.
d. Protocol for Green Events
   1. The Green Events Commission shall maintain and publish the Protocol for Green Events.
      i. The Protocol for Green Events shall specify measures that student groups may undertake to reduce the environmental impact of their events, programs, and initiatives.
      ii. The Green Events Commission shall regularly propose changes to the Protocol for Green Events that it deems necessary and appropriate to the Senate and Treasury.
         1. The Senate and Treasury must approve each change.

e. Credits
   1. The Green Events Commission shall promote the adoption of measures specified in the Protocol for Green Events by awarding credits to student groups who demonstrate successful implementation of the specified measures.
   2. Each measure shall have its corresponding credit value specified in the Protocol for Green Events.
   3. Student groups may request credits after the completion of an event in which one or more measures specified in the Protocol for Green Events was adopted.
      i. The Green Events Commission shall verify and award credits by a majority vote.
      ii. The Executive Advisor for Sustainability shall verify and award credits when the Green Events Commission is unable to decide.
   4. Sustainability credits awarded to student groups shall not expire until they are traded in for rebates.
   5. The Executive Advisor for Sustainability shall maintain a database of the number of credits possessed by each student group.
      i. This database shall be shared with the Executive Officers of Student Union.
      ii. The Executive Officers of Student Union shall update this database accordingly when awarding rebates to student groups.
   6. Rebates
      i. Student groups may trade certain accumulations of credits for rebates.
      ii. The Protocol for Green Events shall specify rebates and the corresponding number of credits needed to receive each rebate.
         1. The Senate and Treasury must approve any changes to the rebates or the number of credits needed to receive the rebates.
      iii. All financial rebates must be verified and awarded by the Vice President of Finance.
         1. The Vice President of Finance shall include a fund for green events financial rebates within the General Budget.
         2. Only student groups eligible to receive Student Union funding are eligible to receive financial rebates.
      iv. All publicity rebates must be verified and awarded by the Vice President of Public Relations.
      v. Any other kind of rebate must be verified and awarded by the officer responsible for overseeing the awarded resource.
ARTICLE II. Legislative Branch

Section 1. Senate

a. Senate Committees
   1. The Academic Affairs Committee shall:
      i. Pursue projects pertaining to academic issues, which affect constituent interests and needs.
      ii. Maintain contact with and provide input to administrative officials, school councils, and all-University Committees that deal with academic concerns affecting constituents.
   2. The Campus Services Committee shall:
      i. Pursue projects pertaining to non-academic services and facilities provided by the University.
      ii. Maintain contact with and provide input to administrative officials responsible for University services.
      iii. Have at least one member of the committee serve as a liaison to Dining Services and be responsible for planning the University Food Forum.
   3. The University Initiatives Committee shall:
      i. Pursue projects pertaining to non-academic policy changes at the University-wide level.
      ii. Address the initiatives proposed by Senators that seek to affect University operation and policy.
      iii. Maintain contact with and provide input to administrative officials and all-University Committees, excepting those covered under other Senate Committees.
   4. Senate Committee Proceedings
      i. Senate Committees shall meet at least 50% of the weeks during each session.
      ii. Any member of the constituency, after attending at least two (2) regular meetings in one session, shall be a voting member for the duration of the session. Any decisions or recommendations made by the committee must be reached by a majority vote of those present and voting.

b. The Legislative Process
   1. Any Senator may author and propose to the Senate a resolution, either internal or external, which shall be read into the minutes.
      i. An internal resolution advocates, on behalf of the Senate, to entities within the Student Union.
      ii. An external resolution advocates, on behalf of the Student Union, to the administration and general constituency.
      iii. The committee on which the Senator sits shall discuss, amend, and vote on the proposed resolution before it is presented on the Senate floor.
      iv. A majority vote of the committee members must be obtained for the resolution to advance to the Senate floor.
2. Any resolution not passed by a majority vote of the Senate body during the meeting in which it is presented shall be referred back to the committee by a vote of the Senate.
3. The assigned committee shall discuss and amend the proposed resolution.
   i. A majority of all present voting members of the committee must pass the proposed resolution in order for it to return to the Senate floor.
   ii. Any Senator present may participate in committee votes.
   iii. Resolutions not approved by the assigned committee are dead.
4. The committee chair shall e-mail the resolution as passed in committee to all Senators at the conclusion of the committee meeting.
5. Senators shall be given a minimum of 72 hours to review the resolution before it is returned to the Senate floor.
6. Once the resolution returns to the Senate floor, Senators shall be allowed to offer amendments, at which time the Senate will employ established legislative procedures to consider the resolution.

   c. Minutes
   1. The Speaker of the Senate shall appoint one Senator to take and distribute minutes for the Senate.

Section 2. Treasury

a. Budget Appeal
   1. A Budget Appeal is defined as a formal request by a Student Group to the Student Union Treasury for funding.
   2. Student Groups may only submit Budget Appeals to Treasury as outlined in Article 6 Section 4.

b. Attendance
   1. A Representative of the Treasury may be removed from office after two (2) unexcused absences.

c. Treasury Committees
   1. Budget Committee shall:
      i. Be chaired by a Representative of the Treasury who serves on the committee and is elected by a majority vote of the Treasury.
      ii. Provide recommendations for student group budget allocations to the Treasury once per semester. These recommendations shall concern allocations for the following semester.
      iii. Propose the student group budget allocation rules, along with the Vice President of Finance, each semester to the Treasury each semester prior to the distribution of budget allocations.
      iv. Review one budget request of at most $500 per semester from each Category II student group and allocate operating funds in the form of a one-time allocation at the committee’s discretion.
      v. Be composed of at least 40% of the Representatives of the Treasury, as well as any, as well as any constituent who is appointed by the Chair of Budget Committee with the consent of the Treasury.
      vi. Consist of at least nine (9) but not more than fifteen (15) members.
vii. Reach any decisions or recommendations by a majority vote of those committee members present and voting, provided quorum has been met.

viii. Be responsible for equipment allocations for Student Union groups.
   1. Equipment shall be defined as tangible, non-consumable, and nonexpendable resources that have an anticipated useful life of one year or more as well as any licensing or non-human operational fees associated with the equipment.

ix. Have the power to evaluate student group spending and sanction an offending student group at the committee’s discretion.

x. Prohibit any member of Budget Committee from voting regarding monetary allocations of student groups of which they are a member. Members are encouraged to participate in discussion of all allocations but are required to disclose membership in all student groups.

2. Student Group Activities Committee shall:
   i. Be chaired by a Representative of the Treasury who serves on the committee and is elected by a majority vote of the Treasury.
   ii. Act as the liaison between the Student Union and student groups and as the manager of all equipment purchased with Student Union operating funds, for which an inventory will be maintained.
   iii. Educate student leaders and student groups about the Student Union, University policies and procedures, and topics relevant to student groups.
   iv. Review and recommend to the Treasury for registration new student groups which the committee approves as either Category I or II student groups.
   v. Review and register new student groups which the committee approves as Category III student groups without the consent of the Treasury.
   vi. Review student groups throughout the year to verify that it is continuing to follow the registration requirements, the responsibilities of a student group, and the programming statutes as outlined in Article VI.
   vii. Recommend to the Treasury any Category I or II student group that the committee believes should be deregistered.
   viii. Have the authority to retrieve Student Union equipment from student groups as well as deregistered student groups.
   ix. Have the authority to deregister any Category III student group without the consent of the Treasury.
   x. Recommend to the Treasury any student group for which the committee approves a category change.
   xi. Maintain contact with Office of Student Involvement & Leadership.
   xii. Have the power to delegate the responsibility of maintaining, storing and renting any equipment to any student group as necessary by a majority vote, and may rescind this responsibility with a two-thirds 2/3 vote.
   1. In the case that the responsibility is delegated to the student group, the student group shall have full discretion to approve or deny rental requests as necessary.
   2. A denied rental request can be appealed to SGAC and overturned by a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote.
xiv. Maintain a process for student groups to rent equipment.

xv. Ensure that relevant student groups develop and maintain independently created strategic equipment purchasing plans.

1. Copies of all approved equipment purchasing plans shall be maintained with the Student Union Business Managers, Treasury, and the sponsoring student group.

xvi. Have the power to allow any student group to charge a fee, to be deposited in its fundraising account, for the rental of any equipment, as necessary by a majority vote.

1. The student group shall set the maximum fee with the consent of SGAC by a simple majority vote.
2. SGAC shall have the power to revoke this allowance as necessary by a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote.
3. The student group shall have the power to appeal this decision to the Treasury and the Treasury can veto SGAC's decision by a majority vote.

xvii. Provide recommendations for equipment appeals, repairs and upgrades to the Treasury and Vice President of Finance as necessary.

xviii. Be composed of at least 40% of the Representatives of the Treasury, as well as any member of the constituency who is appointed by the chair of the committee with the consent of the Treasury.

xix. Consist of at least nine (9) but not more than fifteen (15) members.

xx. Reach any decisions or recommendations by a majority vote of those committee members present and voting, provided quorum has been met.

xxi. Prohibit any member of the committee from voting regarding student groups of which they are a member. Members are encouraged to participate in discussion of all student groups but are required to disclose membership in all student groups.

3. Competition Committee shall:

i. Be composed of the Budget Committee Chair, Student Group Activities Committee Chair, and three Treasury Representatives.

1. The three Treasury Representatives shall be appointed by the Speaker of the Treasury.

a. These Representatives serve on either Student Group Activities Committee or Budget Committee.

ii. Be chaired by a Representative of the Treasury who serves on the committee and is elected by a majority vote of the Competition Committee.

iii. Gain extensive knowledge of each of the groups participating in competitions.

iv. Meet with all groups appealing for additional funding for a competition over the amount of $1000.

v. Provide recommendations for student group budget allocations specifically related to competitions and competition-related expenses.
1. Budget Committee Chair has the final say in what is considered a competition-related expense.

vi. Meet to discuss any appeal for a competition that is on the docket to be heard by Treasury.

vii. Reach any decision or recommendations by a majority vote of those committee members present and voting.

viii. Propose allocations to Treasury in the spring.

1. Proposals are to be heard in a special Treasury meeting.
2. Proposals are approved by a majority vote of Treasury, after which they are included in the spring Category I allocations of the Budget Committee.

d. Special Projects

1. A Special Project will be an initiative undertaken by a Treasury Representative studying the allocation of Student Union moneys and resources, or concerning Treasury interaction with student groups.

2. The Speaker of the Treasury may appoint a Treasury Representative to conduct a Special Project. There may be no more than 20% of treasury representatives conducting special projects.

3. The project must be confirmed by a two thirds (2/3) majority of Treasury.

4. An update on the project must be provided to the Speaker of the Treasury twice monthly.

5. An update on the project must be provided to the Treasury half way through the Representative’s term, and a final analysis must be presented at the conclusion of the Representative’s term.

6. Special projects will be archived and considered as part of the official record of Student Union.

e. The Speaker of the Treasury shall:

1. Appoint one Treasury representative to take and distribute minutes for the Treasury

2. Have the power to deem an equipment appeal or repair greater than $1,000 as an emergency, such that a group’s ability to fulfill its purpose may be jeopardized. The Speaker is then empowered to approve the funding request, with the consent of the Vice President of Finance.

Section 3. Rules of Order

a. The Senate and the Treasury shall be governed by Robert’s Rules of Order Newly Revised in all cases in which they are consistent with the Constitution or Statutes of the Student Union.

1. In determining both a Simple Majority and Super Majority, only “Yea” or “Nay” votes shall be counted in determining the number of ballots cast, such that abstentions shall not be counted toward the total number of ballots cast for any vote.

b. Upon recognition by the Speaker of the Senate or the Treasury, anyone may address the Senate or the Treasury, respectively.
c. The Senate and the Treasury shall refrain from taking stands on national or local political issues, which do not directly affect constituents in their capacity as students at Washington University in St. Louis.

d. The Speaker of the Senate, the Speaker of the Treasury, and all Committee Chairs of the Senate and Treasury, excluding the Treasury Competition Committee Chair, defined in Section 2.c.3, shall be elected by a majority vote at least once per session.

e. Absentee voting is restricted as such:
   1. Absentee voting shall be regarded as votes being submitted by paper ballot by representatives not present at the time of the counting.
   2. Absentee voting may be exercised only under extenuating circumstances – as determined by the chair.
   3. A super majority of Senate, Treasury, or joint-session is required to allow absentee voting.
   4. A decision to apply absentee voting must be made on the day that the absentee vote is to occur and after material or information pertaining to the vote has been sufficiently discussed.

Section 4. Legislative Leadership Council

a. There shall be a Legislative Leadership Council composed of the Speaker of the Senate, the Speaker of the Treasury, the chair of the Budget Committee, the chair of the Student Group Activities Committee, the chairs of Senate Committees, and the appointed minute takers from Senate and Treasury.
   1. If the Senate has less than two (2) committee chairs, then the Senate shall elect additional representatives from among its membership to serve on the Legislative Leadership Council. The election of these representatives shall follow the same procedure as the election of Committee Chairs.
   2. In the event that the Senate elects the necessary number of Committee Chairs during the term of a representative to the LLC, then the new committee chair will replace the former representative to the LLC.

b. The Legislative Leadership Council shall:
   1. Meet at least twice a semester and whenever called for by the Speaker of the Treasury or the Speaker of the Senate.
   2. Advise the Speakers of the Senate and Treasury on the functioning of the Legislative Branch of Student Union while facilitating the Speakers’ knowledge of activities in the legislative committees for presentation to the Executive Council of Student Union.
   3. Aid the chairs in the supervision and coordination of the Legislative Committees.
   4. Invite particular Senators or Representatives of the Treasury to speak when appropriate.
   5. Encourage discussion and cooperation between the Senate and Treasury.

ARTICLE III. Judicial Branch

Section 1. Duties and Powers of the Constitutional Council
The Constitutional Council of the Student Union shall:

a. Respond to requests or challenges of the Student Union within 72 hours of submission.
b. Be composed of one (1) Chief Justice, four (4) Associate Justices and one (1) alternate.
c. Maintain a current and accurate docket of pending cases on the Student Union website.

Section 2. Chief Justice and Alternate Justice

a. The Chief Justice of the Student Union shall:
   1. When calling the Constitutional Council into session, give at least 24 hours notice to the other justices.
   2. Hold the chairmanship for their entire tenure on the Constitutional Council.
   3. Keep on-file a copy of the updated Constitution and Statutes of the Student Union and distribute them every term to the Executive Council of the Student Union.

b. The Alternate Justice shall:
   1. Be appointed by the President with Senate and Treasury approval by a majority vote of the members present.
   2. Have the same duties, obligations and privileges of an Associate Justice except for the right to vote in official decisions of the Constitutional Council.
   3. Assume the position of Associate Justice upon a vacancy in the Constitutional Council.

ARTICLE IV. Elections

Section 1. Duties and Powers of the Election Commissioner

The Election Commissioner of the Student Union shall:

a. Serve on the Recruitment and Retention Committee.
b. Set the timetable for the selection of the Election Commission.
c. Set the timetable for the elections of representatives of the Student Union, unless other dates are established by School Councils.
d. Coordinate and establish rules for Freshman Class Elections if the Election Commission has yet to be seated.

Section 2. Duties and Powers of the Election Commission

The Election Commission shall:

a. Be approved by a majority vote of the Senate no later than eight (8) weeks after the first day of classes.
b. Coordinate and conduct all elections of Student Union officers and referenda of the Student Union, unless coordinated and conducted by individual School Councils.
c. Provide for the enforcement of the statutes pertaining to elections and referenda of the Student Union.
d. Judge the validity and eligibility of all electoral petitions to candidacy for offices of the Student Union.
e. Issue the official ballot for all elections and referenda of the Student Union.
f. Provide for the announcement of the results for each election and referendum of the Student Union and record these results with the Vice President of Public Relations.
g. Interpret the election rules.
h. Decide a suitable penalty for the failure to abide by any of the election rules.
i. Collect all fines for violation of election rules.
j. Bring charges before the Constitutional Council in cases of violation of election rules when the persons charged plead not-guilty or elect such a hearing.
k. Submit a budget to the Vice President of Finance for funds necessary for the conduction of the election.
l. Serve on the Public Relations and Recruitment and Retention Committees for the purpose of promoting campus participation in general elections.
m. Conduct an Election Forum for every Student Union election, which may include, but is not limited to, debates between candidates and presentations of ballot measures.

Section 3. Election Commission Composition

a. The Chair of the Election Commission shall be the Election Commissioner.
b. In order to be eligible for membership on the Election Commission, a constituent must:
   1. Not seek elected office during their term.
   2. Not represent someone seeking elected office during their term.
   3. Not be a member of a student group that is seeking block funding during their term.

Section 4. Candidate Qualifications

a. Candidates for Executive Office must be available for the entire term of office for which they are running.
b. Candidates for Class Council office must be available to complete a minimum of one academic semester of the term of office for which they are running.
   1. If a Class Council officer candidate will graduate or study abroad before the completion of their entire term of office, the ballot must explicitly state such condition.
   2. Candidates for Class Council office running from abroad must have this condition explicitly stated on the ballot. A winning candidate will be sworn in upon their return to the University no later than the five (5) class days after the start of classes.
   3. Candidates for Class Council office must be a member of the appropriate class, as defined by the University.
c. Candidates for legislative office must be available to complete a minimum of one (1) academic semester of the term of office for which they are running.
1. If a candidate for legislative office will graduate or study abroad before the completion of their entire term of office, the ballot must explicitly state such condition.
2. Candidates for Legislative Office may run from abroad.
   i. Candidates for Legislative Office running from abroad must have this condition explicitly stated on the ballot.
   ii. Candidates for Legislative Office running from abroad must be sworn in upon their return to the University.
3. Candidates for School Council office must be Student Union constituents enrolled in the school they seek to represent. School Councils shall have the power to establish any additional candidate qualifications for council officer candidates.
4. As it applies to Candidate Qualifications, available is defined as a Student Union constituent at Washington University in St. Louis’s Danforth Campus.

Section 5. Election Rules

a. All election rules shall be established by the Election Commission prior to the distribution of petitions for the subsequent elections, and shall be distributed to each potential candidate with the petition for office.
b. All amendments to the Election Rules must be considered by the Election Commission and approved by the Senate and Treasury.

Section 6. Voting

a. All constituents are eligible to vote in a Student Union election.
b. Constituents will only be eligible to vote for Senatorial candidates specific to their undergraduate division.
c. All constituents in all divisions are eligible to vote for the Student Union Executive Officers, Treasury Representatives, Constitutional Amendments, and Referenda issues.
d. Constituents are only eligible to vote for the Class Council of their class, as defined by the University.

ARTICLE V. Installation

Section 1. Executive Installation

The executive officers of the Student Union shall be installed in the presence of appropriate witnesses within three (3) weeks of their election to office. At such installation the following oath or affirmation shall be administered by the Chief Justice:

"I,..., affirm that I shall faithfully execute the office to which I have been elected and shall to the best of my ability preserve and defend the Constitution of the Student Union of Washington University in St. Louis."
Section 2. Legislative Representative Installation

The Officers of the Senate and Treasury shall be installed within two (2) meetings of the beginning of their term unless this requirement is specifically waived by the Speaker or Vice President of Finance. At their installation before the President or Chief Justice of the Student Union the following oath or affirmation shall be required of all Representatives to the Legislative Branch:

"I,.... affirm that I will to the utmost of my ability present the best interest of my constituency and shall preserve and defend the Constitution of the Student Union of Washington University in St. Louis."

Section 3. Constitutional Council Installation

The officers of the Constitutional Council shall be installed within three (3) weeks of their confirmation of appointment. At their installation before the President or the Chief Justice of the Student Union the following oath or affirmation shall be required:

"I,.... affirm that I will to the best of my ability render judgment deliberately and impartially and shall preserve and defend the Constitution of the Student Union of Washington University in St. Louis."

ARTICLE VI. Student Groups

Section 1. Registration Requirements

a. All student groups must maintain a typed constitution containing the following information:
   1. Statement of the student group’s purpose.
   2. Membership requirements.
   3. Officers.
      i. Selection
      ii. Powers
      iii. Method of impeachment
   4. Means of altering the constitution.

b. Each student group shall submit its constitution to the Student Group Activities Committee.

c. A majority of the student group must be composed of constituents and all officers of the group must be constituents.

d. Social fraternities and sororities may not be registered as Student Union groups.

e. The final decision as to whether or not a new student group is registered as a Category I or II student group will be made by the Treasury based on the recommendation of the Student Group Activities Committee. Groups applying for registration, whose purpose is unclear or significantly overlaps that of a currently registered group, as determined by the Treasury, may be denied registration as a Category I or II student group.
Section 2. Deregistration Procedures

a. Throughout each semester, the Student Group Activities Committee shall meet with and review the Student Union recognition of every student group. It shall recommend to the Treasury any Category I or II student group that the committee believes should be deregistered and shall have the authority to deregister any Category III student group without the consent of the Treasury.

b. No student group shall be deregistered without just cause and an opportunity to respond to the reasons given for its deregistration.

Section 3. Responsibilities

a. No student group may engage in any activities that violate the Washington University Charter, the University Judicial Code, or the Constitution and Statutes of the Student Union or endanger the tax-exempt status of the University.

b. Each student group must have one member serve as its president and have this information on file with the Student Group Activities Committee. Each student group that has access to funding, either through the Student Union or any outside source, is required to have another member serve as a treasurer and to have this information on file with the Student Group Activities Committee. The president and treasurer, if applicable, will be the contact person/people between the student group and Student Union.

c. Each student group must update the names and email addresses of its officers each semester and submit this information to the Student Group Activities Committee.

d. Each student group president must attend an orientation each fall as organized by the Student Group Activities Committee. If a student group transitions leadership in the spring semester, the new transitioning president will be required to attend a spring orientation as organized by the Student Group Activities Committee.

e. Before any student group that receives funding from the Student Union may spend its allocation(s), the student group treasurer must attend a mandatory training as organized by Budget Committee and must submit their signature for the record to the SU Business Manager. When a new treasurer transitions into office, they must contact the SU Business Manager to schedule a required training before spending any Student Union allocation.

f. All Student Union funds should be used by a student group in a manner consistent with its stated purpose as presented in its constitution and its budget request. Failure to follow this policy may result in a forfeiture of current and/or future funding, or group deregistration.

g. No student group may directly donate funds allocated by the Student Union to any non-University entity.

h. No student group may explicitly or implicitly advocate acts of cruelty toward individuals or groups or advocate the violation of any individual’s civil rights.

i. All student groups must check their mailbox and group e-mail account regularly.
j. Each student group must follow the Student Union posting policy as set by the Treasury and all applicable University policies concerning fundraising and development.
k. All student groups must maintain an active membership.

Section 4. Benefits and Categories

Each student group shall apply to be registered as a Category I, II, or III group. Each group that is registered as a Category I, II, or III student group shall be known as a category student group.

a. Every student group is eligible to receive the following Student Union resources:
   1. Student Union mailbox, e-mail address, web space, a copy code, and basic office supplies
   2. The ability to use University or Student Union meeting space
   3. The ability to advertise on University property as described in the posting policy
   4. The possibility of receiving student group office space
   5. A faculty or staff advisor upon request

b. Category I student groups shall:
   1. Have the opportunity to submit a formal budget request each semester to Budget Committee and to receive operating funds for the following semester from the Treasury upon the recommendation of Budget Committee.
   2. Have the opportunity to appeal to the Treasury for additional funds throughout the school year.

c. Category II student groups shall:
   1. Have the opportunity to submit a budget request of $500 or less once a semester to Budget Committee and to receive operating funds in the form of a one-time allocation at the committee’s discretion.
   2. Have the opportunity to appeal to the Treasury for additional funds in the following three cases only:
      i. To bring speakers to campus
      ii. To participate in off campus conferences
      iii. To request equipment

d. Category III student groups shall not be eligible to receive funding from Student Union.

Section 5. Programming

a. All constituents must be eligible to participate.
b. Any admission price charged for an event supported by Student Union funding must be the same for all constituents.
c. Groups must publicize their events.
d. No student group may spend Student Union operating funds to purchase alcohol. The Vice President of Finance shall have the power to exempt non-category student groups from this rule on an event-by-event basis.
e. No student group may spend Student Union operating funds for Thurtene Carnival expenses.
Section 6. Equipment and Insurance

a. All Student Union groups shall insure all durable equipment purchased, rented or borrowed in whole or in part with Student Union funds and having a replacement value in excess of $100. This includes existing equipment and future purchases. Insurance shall be obtained through the Student Union Business Manager. Responsibility for purchasing the insurance is placed on the Student Union groups.
b. Groups shall have thirty (30) days after the purchase of new items included in the above category to obtain insurance for said items.
c. The Student Union Vice President of Finance shall be responsible for monitoring compliance with this statute.
d. If the University cannot insure the items, the Vice President of Finance may exempt certain items from insurance.
e. All equipment purchased by the Student Activity Fee shall be the property of Student Union. This includes existing equipment and future purchases.

Section 7. Disciplinary Action

Groups found in violation of this article may be subject to the following penalties:

a. Student groups that use Student Union resources for reasons other than for those related to its approved purpose as a student group may lose access to use Student Union resources. The decision to deny a group access to Student Union resources shall be made by the Student Union Business Manager and the Student Group Activities Committee Chair.
b. Student groups that violate this article may be subject to the following penalties:
   1. A warning by the Treasury or one of its committees.
   2. Fines levied by the Treasury or one of its committees (Funds allocated by the Student Union may not be used in the payment of such fines).
   3. Deregistration by the Treasury (if the offending student group is a Category I or II student group) or the Student Group Activities Committee (if the offending student group is a Category III student group).
   4. Other penalties approved by the Treasury.

ARTICLE VII. Appointed Positions

Section 1. Council Representatives

a. The Executive Council of the Student Union, with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint a non-voting representative to the University City Council, Clayton City Council, and Skinker-DeBalvire Community Council. The Student Union President shall coordinate the application process.
b. These representatives shall:
   1. Be residents of the community they represent.
2. Review all agendas before Council meetings, attend those meetings relevant to the constituency, and review all Council minutes regardless of attendance.
3. Be required to report to the President once a semester on actions taken by the Council of importance to the constituency.
4. Hold forums once a semester to solicit constituent input.
   c. The term shall last one (1) year.

Section 2. University Standing Committees

At least one constituent shall be appointed to each University Standing Committee by an application process coordinated by the Student Union President.

ARTICLE VIII. Summer Representatives

Section 1. Selection

a. Each spring the Student Union will designate two (2) Representatives to conduct summer business.
b. The Executive Council, with the advice and consent of the Senate, will select the two (2) Summer Representatives.

Section 2. Responsibilities

a. Summer Representative #1 shall:
   1. Solicit opinions from the constituency regarding the cover, content, and structure of *Bearings*.
   2. Revise, reorganize, and publish the entire *Bearings*.
   3. Create a timeline and carry out the procedures for the distribution of *Bearings*.
   4. Create marketing ideas and surveys to publicize *Bearings* and obtain constituent input regarding its effectiveness.
b. Summer Representative #2 shall:
   1. Assist Summer Representative #1 with the editing of *Bearings*.
   2. Plan Student Union Pre-Orientation and Orientation activities with the Vice President of Programming and communicate these activities to the Student Union Legislative and Executive branches.
   3. Send out a minimum of two newsletters to the Student Union Legislative and Executive branches over the duration of the summer.
   4. Create a Student Union brochure to send to the incoming freshmen prior to their arrival on campus. This brochure should publicize Student Union and the Freshman Class Elections.
   5. Communicate concerns between the administration and the Student Union Executive Council.
   6. Return messages, respond to mail, and complete daily tasks as delegated by Student Union officials.
c. Both Summer Representatives, with the assistance of the Student Union President and the Executive Council, shall split the following tasks between them:
   1. Checking regularly with the University Administrators to participate in, and for information on, University decisions and happenings.
   2. Work with the Student Union office staff to prepare the Student Union office for the next academic year.

d. In the event that the Summer Representatives are found not completing their assigned duties, or not completing them in a satisfactory manner, the Executive Council shall have the power to replace Summer Representatives.

Section 3. Work Hours and Compensation

a. The Summer Representatives shall not work less than twenty (20) hours per week. No less than half of the week’s hours must be spent in the Student Union office during regular business hours (9AM – 5PM).

b. Prior to the appointment of the summer representatives, the Treasury will set the stipend amount for each individual summer representative.

ARTICLE IX. The General Budget

Section 1. Initial Proposal and Approval

a. The Vice President of Finance shall prepare and present a General Budget of the Student Union. The Treasury and Senate may not make amendments and must each approve with a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote of total occupied seats.

b. The general budget shall contain at least the following line-items:
   1. Allocation Boards for category student groups eligible to receive Student Union funding.
   2. An Appeals account for non-equipment related appeals for eligible category student groups.
   3. An Appeals account for equipment-related appeals for eligible category student groups.

Section 2. Transferring Funds

a. The Vice President of Finance may transfer funds from one account to another without consent from the Treasury or Senate except in the case of removal of funds from Allocation Boards.

b. The Treasury may transfer funds from an Allocation Board account to another General Budget account with a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote.

ARTICLE X. Amendments

Section 4. Amending the Statutes
a. Amendments to these statutes may be proposed by a constituent and enacted when ratified by a two-thirds vote (2/3) of Senate and Treasury each voting independently.

ARTICLE XI. Block Funding

Section 1. Election

a. Any election petition for block funding must include a mission statement detailing the purpose of the funding request and either:
   1. A budget proposal providing an outline of the planned expenses of the fund,
   or
   2. The process by which the fund shall determine the use of its requested funding.

b. The two statements required in (a) shall appear on the ballot for approval from the constituency.

c. Fraternities and sororities are ineligible to receive block funding.

Section 2. Rights and Responsibilities

a. Any student group or initiative receiving block funding, herein referred to as a fund, shall be considered a Student Union recognized student group with the same rights, responsibilities, and regulation, except for the following:
   1. A fund does not need to be registered as a category student group to receive the benefits entitled to all student groups.
   2. The Student Group Activities Committee does not have the power to strip a fund of its Student Union recognition, but may deregister a fund from its status as a category student group.
   3. A fund may not submit a budget request to the Budget Committee or an appeal to the Treasury or the Executive Council for additional funding.
   4. All Student Union resources should be used by a fund in a manner consistent with its mission statement. Failure to follow this policy may result in the forfeiture of the fund’s allocation, and the seizure of any assets acquired through the fund, by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of all officers in the Senate and Treasury.
   5. The Vice President of Finance shall have the power to exempt a fund from any and all established procedures for the allocation, funding, or dispersal of Student Union funds if such procedures are in direct conflict with the stated mission of the fund.
   6. A fund may appeal to the Executive Council any denial of exemption from established procedures.
   7. A fund must meet monthly with the Vice President of Finance to discuss the fund’s spending.